# GRACE Science Data System Monthly Report March 2014



Prepared by: Frank Flechtner GFZ flechtne@gfz-potsdam.de

Contributions by: Srinivas Bettadpur

Srinivas Bettadpur UTCSR srinivas@csr.utexas.edu
Mike Watkins JPL michael.m.watkins@jpl.nasa.gov
Gerhard Kruizinga JPL gerhard.kruizinga@jpl.nasa.gov

Approved by:

Byron Tapley UTCSR tapley@csr.utexas.edu

## **Highlights:**

- o CSR and JPL have generated and delivered RL05 Level-2 products for March 2014.
- GFZ has generated and delivered RL05a Level-2 products for March 2014 and for April, May and August till December 2002.
- CSR has generated and delivered calibrated errors for all RL05 Level-2 products (GSM-2\_\*\_UTCSR\_0060\_0005.txt).
- CSR has generated and delivered for the whole mission period alternative RL05 Level-2 products up to degree and order 96 (GSM-2\_\*\_UTCSR\_0096\_0005).
- GFZ has updated the AOD1B Product Description Document to Version 4.2 which includes editorial changes to chapters 3.6 and 3.7 to better describe the correct usage of various GAA-GAF Level-2 products.
- o The next GRACE Science Team Meeting is planned at GFZ in Potsdam between September 29 and October 2, 2014. Further information will follow soon at <a href="http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/grace">http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/grace</a> (follow the GSTM 2014 link on the right).
- The German Special Priority Program "Mass transport and distribution in system Earth" invites PhD students to participate in a summer school on the topic "GRACE / GRACE-FO applications for the terrestrial water cycle". The school will be held from September 15-19, 2014 in Mayschoss, near Bonn (Germany). Registration is possible starting now until July 15th. For more information please see the following website: <a href="http://www.massentransporte.de/?summerschool">http://www.massentransporte.de/?summerschool</a>

### **Satellite Science Relevant Events:**

 Operations in Science Mode throughout the month except for the periods highlighted in the L1B Data Processing section below.

- The actual mission status can be monitored at http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/operations/mission\_status/.
- The GRACE-1 Brouwer mean orbital elements on March 31, 2014 00:00:00 are as follows:

A [m] = 6797141.167 E [-] = 0.001343 $I [^{\circ}] = 89.009920$ 

• The satellites separation was 237 km on March 31, 2014 with a rate of -0.14 km/d. The next orbit maneuver will be needed about beginning of July 2014.

# Level-0 raw data dump reception statistics at DLR ground stations Weilheim and Neustrelitz:

GRACE-A Housekeeping: 100.0 % GRACE-B Housekeeping: 100.0 % GRACE-A Science: 100.0 % GRACE-B Science: 100.0 %

# **Level-1 Data Processing:**

- Level-1B Release 02 instrument data have been processed at JPL and archived at GFZ ISDC and JPL PO.DAAC. Please refer to the statistics below.
- RL02 Notes:
  - o Nominal operations throughout the month
  - o KBR statistics:
    - A) KBR1B product name
    - B) Total arc length with data (hours)
    - C) Number of observations used in residual calculation
    - D) KBR-GPS range residual RMS (cm)
    - E) minimum KBR-GPS range residual (cm)
    - F) maximum KBR-GPS range residual (cm)
    - G) number of continuous segments in the KBR product

| А                         | В    | С     | D    | E     | F   | G |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|---|
| KBR1B_2014-03-01_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 1.30 | -3.3  | 6.0 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-02_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 1.08 | -3.8  | 3.4 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-03_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.71 | -3.4  | 2.5 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-04_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 1.15 | -6.0  | 2.1 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-05_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.99 | -3.2  | 4.5 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-06_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.90 | -4.8  | 3.9 | 1 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-07_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17258 | 1.89 | -11.7 | 5.2 | 2 |
| KBR1B 2014-03-08 X 02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.68 | -2.5  | 1.4 | 1 |

| KBR1B_2014-03-09_X_02.dat | 23.8 | 17123 | 0.96 | -2.3 | 4.3 | 3  |
|---------------------------|------|-------|------|------|-----|----|
| KBR1B_2014-03-10_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17205 | 0.72 | -3.4 | 2.6 | 2  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-11_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.87 | -3.9 | 3.3 | 1  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-12_X_02.dat | 23.7 | 17057 | 0.92 | -4.9 | 2.7 | 2  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-13_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17241 | 1.17 | -5.7 | 4.8 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-14_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17236 | 1.10 | -2.9 | 5.3 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-15_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17185 | 0.68 | -2.6 | 2.4 | 6  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-16_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17237 | 0.81 | -4.1 | 2.6 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-17_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 0.55 | -3.2 | 1.7 | 1  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-18_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17250 | 0.56 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 2  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-19_X_02.dat | 23.4 | 16881 | 1.38 | -5.4 | 4.4 | 5  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-20_X_02.dat | 23.8 | 17170 | 1.32 | -5.3 | 4.0 | 5  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-21_X_02.dat | 23.5 | 16914 | 1.42 | -3.2 | 5.9 | 4  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-22_X_02.dat | 23.7 | 17088 | 1.28 | -7.4 | 3.1 | 5  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-23_X_02.dat | 23.2 | 16698 | 1.25 | -5.8 | 3.9 | 7  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-24_X_02.dat | 23.2 | 16691 | 1.37 | -5.5 | 4.8 | 10 |
| KBR1B_2014-03-25_X_02.dat | 23.9 | 17190 | 1.32 | -4.4 | 5.7 | 4  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-26_X_02.dat | 23.7 | 17070 | 0.91 | -3.9 | 4.6 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-27_X_02.dat | 23.7 | 17070 | 0.83 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-28_X_02.dat | 23.8 | 17116 | 1.39 | -5.8 | 3.9 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-29_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17253 | 0.81 | -3.5 | 2.9 | 2  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-30_X_02.dat | 23.8 | 17048 | 0.91 | -3.1 | 3.8 | 3  |
| KBR1B_2014-03-31_X_02.dat | 24.0 | 17280 | 1.47 | -5.7 | 3.5 | 1  |

Following JPL RL02 L1B products are publicly available (green). June and July 2002 and June 2003 (red) are not provided due to accelerometer problems. For several months a significant number of Level-1 data is not available (blue): January and June 2011 (accelerometer data), May and October 2012, March and August 2013 (accelerometer and K-Band data), and January and February 2014 (K-Band data). RL00 and RL01 production has stopped with December 2004 and April 2012, respectively. See also corresponding newsletters.

| L1B data | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2002     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2003     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2004     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2005     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2006     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2007     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2008     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2009     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2010     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2011     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2012     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2013     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2014     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

- The L1B Read software has been updated to accommodate 64-bit machines but the software will also work on 32 bit machines. Please change RELEASE\_2008-03-20 to RELEASE\_2010-03-31 available at ftp://podaac.jpl.nasa.gov/allData/grace/sw/.
- Level-1B Release 01 generation has stopped with 30 April 2012.
- L1B De-aliasing Products Status (for details see AOD1B Product Description Document):
  - o Release 01: Generation has been stopped June 30, 2007.
  - o Release 03: Generation has been stopped January 31, 2007.
  - o Release 04: Generated until April 30, 2012 and extended to 1976-2000 (see newsletter for December 2008). Generation has been stopped April 30, 2012.
  - o Release 05: Generated for 1 January 2001 till 18 Mayl 2014. Further information is available at http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/AOD1B.
  - Following AOD1B products are publicly available (yellow: RL01, RL03 and RL04; green: RL01 and RL04, blue: RL04 only, 'x' RL05):

| AOD1B | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1976  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| •••   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1999  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2000  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2001  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2002  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2003  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2004  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2005  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2006  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2007  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2008  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2009  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2010  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2011  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2012  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2013  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| 2014  | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

### **Level-2 Product Generation and Distribution:**

Besides historical RL00 till RL04 and GFZ's RL05 time-series (see below) the following RL05 L2 products are presently available to the public (green: available, yellow: in preparation; red: missing due to accelerometer data or accelerometer and K-band data problems):

o **GFZ RL05a:** GSM solutions are available for April 2002 until March 2014. Corresponding background GAA, GAB, GAC and GAD products and calibrated errors (GSM\*.txt) have been provided too. Details are listed in the GFZ L2 Release Notes.

| GFZ RL05a | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2002      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2003      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2004      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2005      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2006      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2007      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2008      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2009      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2010      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2011      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2012      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2013      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2014      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

Additionally to the standard monthly solutions, GFZ also provides weekly RL05a solutions (aligned to GPS weeks) which contain spherical harmonic coefficients complete up to degree and order 30. Currently, available weekly solutions cover the time span from 2003/01/05 till 2013/07/28. The weekly Level-2 products (GSM + GAx files) can be downloaded at ISDC and PO.DAAC. When making your request at the ISDC retrieval pages, please choose "GFZ Potsdam weekly" as "Processing Facility" to obtain these products. At the PO.DAAC archive, they can be found in the directory "allData/grace/L2/GFZ/RL05\_WEEKLY". Weekly products can be identified by the string "GW30" instead of "G---" in the product name.

CSR RL05: GSM solutions for maximum degree and order 60 (incl. calibrated errors GSM\*.txt) and 96 along with the GAC and GAD background model files are available for the period April 2002 until March 2014. Details are listed in the CSR L2 Release Notes. Ongoing updates on CSR RL05 are provided at <a href="http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/RL05.html">http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/RL05.html</a>.

| CSR RL05 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2002     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2003     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2004     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2005     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2006     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2007     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2008     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2009     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2010     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2011     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2012     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2013     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2014     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

 JPL RL05: GSM solutions along with the GAA, GAB, GAC and GAD background model files and calibrated errors (GSM\*.txt) are available for the period April 2002 until March 2014. Details are listed in the JPL L2 Release Notes.

| JPL RL05 | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2002     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2003     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2004     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2005     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2006     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2007     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2008     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2009     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2010     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2011     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2012     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2013     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 2014     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

- GFZ has stopped RL05 processing end of July 2013 (now substituted by RL05a). For further details see Newsletter October 2013.
- GFZ and CSR have stopped RL04 processing end of April 2012
- JPL has stopped RL04 processing end of January 2012
- GFZ has stopped RL03 processing (Feb 2003 until Jan 2007 available at the archives. For further details refer to the GFZ RL03 release notes for Level-2 products).
- CSR has stopped RL01 processing. (Apr. 2002 until Dec 2006 available at the archives. For further details refer to the CSR RL01 release notes for Level-2 products).
- JPL has stopped RL02 processing (January 2003 until November 2005 available at the archives. For further details refer to the JPL RL02 release notes for Level-2 products).
- TN05/TN07 containing C20 estimates derived from SLR and using GRACE RL04/RL05 standards is periodically updated.

### **Miscellaneous:**

- The GRACE Science Team Meeting 2013 has taken place 23-25 October 2013 at UTCSR. Proceedings are available at <a href="http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/GSTM/proceedings.html">http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/GSTM/proceedings.html</a>.
- Lecture material from the 2011 summer school of the DFG Special Priority Program "Mass transport and mass distribution in the system Earth" can be downloaded at www.massentransporte.de. Before using, please read the agreements on the cover page.
- The following acknowledgement shall be added to any new GRACE related publication (paper, poster etc.): Acknowledgement: We would like to thank the German Space Operations Center (GSOC) of the German Aerospace Center (DLR) for providing continuously and nearly 100% of the raw telemetry data of the twin GRACE satellites.

- A list of GRACE related publications which can be sorted by author or date is available at <a href="http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/research/organizational-units/departments-of-the-gfz/department-1/global-geomonitoring-and-gravity-field/topics/development-operation-and-analysis-of-gravity-field-satellite-missions/grace/grace-related-publications/, alternatively the list can be accessed via <a href="http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/grace">http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/grace</a> and one further click on 'GRACE related publications' in the left column. The current status is 1212 papers. This list maybe still incomplete. If you are missing a publication please send an e-mail to Frank Flechtner (flechtne@gfz-potsdam.de).
- Science data users are encouraged to submit citations of their own and other works related with GRACE to the bibliography web page implemented at PO.DAAC: http://podaac.jpl.nasa.gov/grace/bibliography.html.